

The ISTQB Foundation Level – Model Based Testing Extension

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Agenda



What is Model Based Testing

The different types of models

Summary and questions

Introduction to Model-Based Testing



Business Outcomes

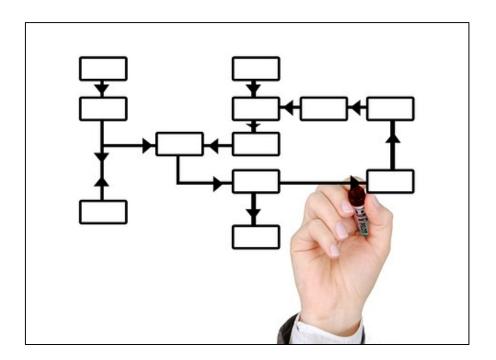
- 1. Collaborate as part of a team
- 2. Apply and integrate
- 3. Create MBT models
- 4. Select and maintain test artifacts
- 5. Support the organisation to improve its QA processes



K3 elements of this course



- 1. Develop simple models
- 2. Generate test cases from the model
- 3. Apply given test selection criteria
- 4. Perform updates of an MBT model

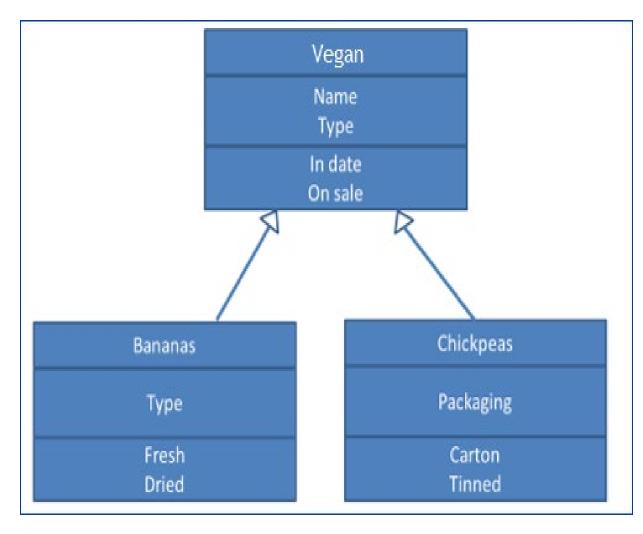


Types of MBT Models

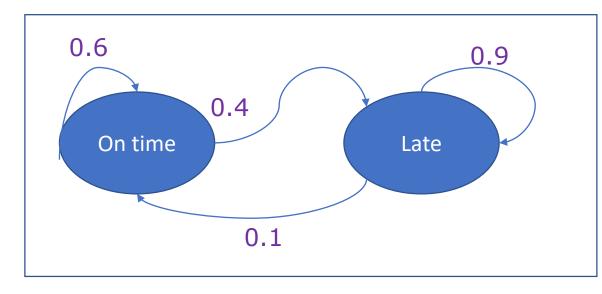
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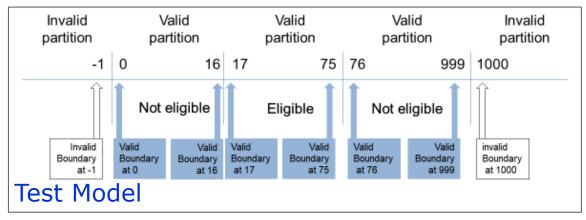


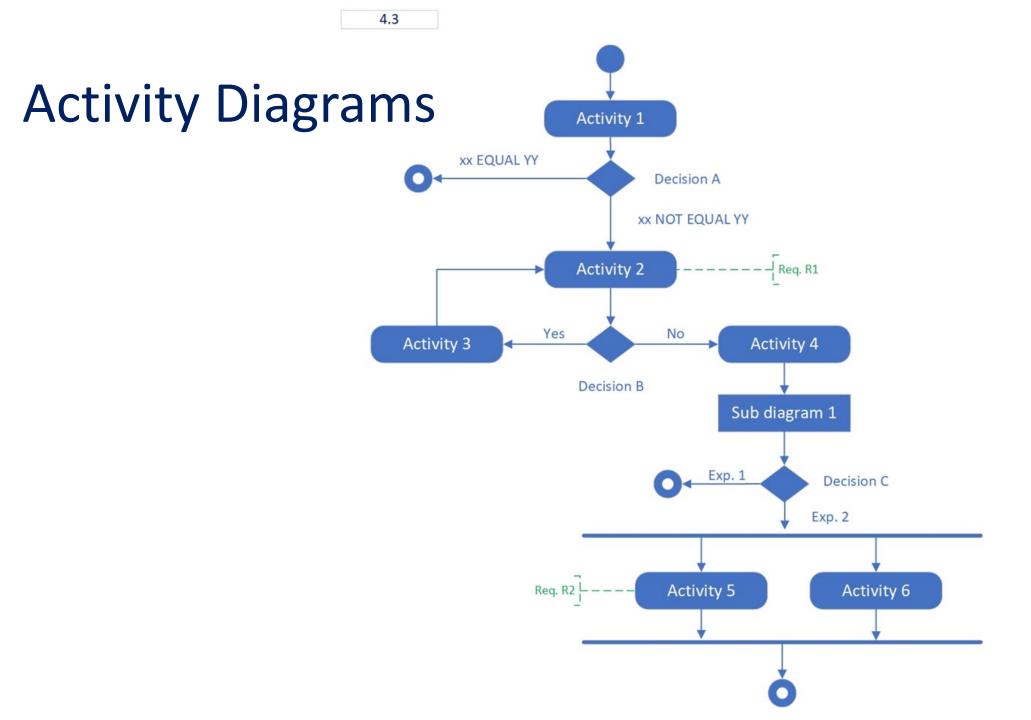
System model – e.g. Class diagrams



Environmental model – e.g. Markov Chain









State Transition Diagrams

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/ Return Paid Money & Initialise Initialise Idle **Training** Select tea Select Coffee **Teat Selected Coffee Selected** Req. R1 Wait For Money to be After 10 Sec. / Payment Retruned (Not Enough Money) Insert Money Req. R2 (Enough Money) [Enough Ingredients] Dispense beverage & **Return Change** Ready to Dispense [Not Enough Ingredients] / Send Error Message & Return Money

Languages for MBT Models

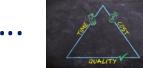


- Concepts
- Syntax
- Semantics
- Formalism
- Presentation
- Languages
- Integration



Selection Criteria for Test Case Generation

- Requirements.....
- MBT model elements.....
- Data-related.....
- Random.....
- Scenario and Pattern-based.....
- Project-driven











Training

Examples of Test Selection Criteria

- State Transition coverage
- Decision Table condition/action/rule coverage
- Equivalence Partition/BVA coverage
- Statement/Decision coverage/condition
- Pairwise testing
- Activity coverage

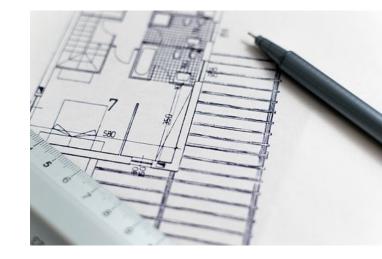




MBT Test Implementation and Execution



- Abstract/concrete test cases
- Manual/automated test
 execution
- Impact of changes on MBT artefacts



Activities of Test Adaptation in MBT

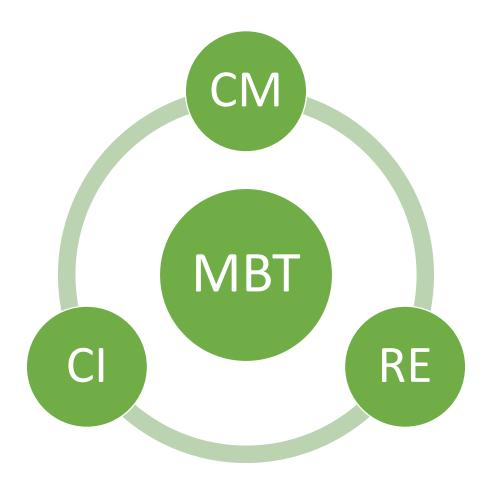


- Tests generated to fill the gap between abstract and concrete test cases.
- Keyword-driven testing
 - Export test cases
 - Implement keywords
- Data-driven testing
 - Provide concrete input data
 - Link test data

- Provide post-conditions inside the test scripts to be used as the preconditions for the next one.
- Set up the precondition at the beginning of each test script.

Good Practices when using MBT

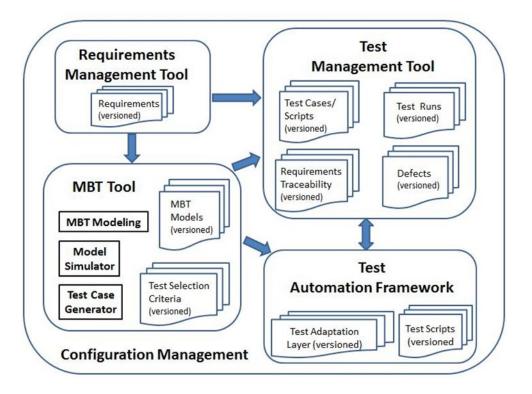




Integration of the MBT Tool

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Summary – Model Based Testing



- A serious competency based programme that is designed to:
 - Give you multiple competencies to increase your value
 - Develop specialisms that are aligned to your talents
 - Give organisations increased utilisation rates and reduced costs
 - Engage employees with a real and compelling career growth plan
 - Reduce organisational attrition rates

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